

**Proposed Syllabi and Scheme of Examination
For the Academic session 2017,2018,2019**

BOARD OF STUDIES MEETINGS

(12-5-20017 &7-2-2018)

For

B.A.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

UNDER

Choice Based Credit System

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

LIST OF PAPERS AND COURSES

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE (4)

1. Course I- Introduction to Political Theory
2. Course-II - Indian Government and Politics
3. Course-III- Comparative Government and Politics
4. Course-IV- Introduction to International Relations

SKILL BASED ELECTIVE (4)

1. Legislative Support
2. Public Opinion and Survey Research
3. Democratic Awareness with Legal Literacy
4. Conflict and Peace Building

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE (2)

1. Political Thought : Western and Indian
2. Administration and Public Policy: Concepts and Theories
3. Democracy and Governance
4. Understanding Globalization

GENERIC ELECTIVE -2 (Interdisciplinary): (2)

1. Introduction to Jammu and Kashmir
2. Human Rights Gender and Environment

B.A (Political Science) ✓

old course

Semester – I

Title: Introduction to Political Theory

Max. Marks: 100

Min. Marks: 40%

a) Sem. Exam: 80

b) Sessional Assessment: 20

Unit – I: Political Theory & Political Science

1.1 Introduction to Political Science, Politics and Political Theory

1.2 Nature and scope of Political Science

1.3 Traditional Approaches to the study of Political Science (Philosophical, Historical, Legal Institutional)

1.4 Modern Approaches (Behavioural & System)

Unit – II: State Origin and Nature

2.1 Meaning and Elements of State: Difference between State, Society and Nation

2.2 Theories of Origin of State: Divine, Historical / Evolutionary, Social Contract

2.3 Theories of Nature of State: Organic, Liberal and Marxist

2.4 Sovereignty and its theories: Austin's Theory and Pluralistic Theory

Unit – III: Basic Concepts

3.1 Rights and various perspectives (Liberal and Marxist) and concept of Justice (Social, Economic, Political and Legal)

3.2 Liberty, Equality: Basic concepts and their Inter relations

3.3 Power, Authority and Legitimacy

3.4 Democracy: Nature, meaning and types

Unit – IV: Major Ideologies

4.1 Liberalism: Classical, Modern and Contemporary

4.2 Socialism: Evolutionary (Fabian) & Revolutionary (Marxian)

4.3 Secularism: Western & Indian Perspectives

4.4 Feminism: Meaning and Issues

old

SEMESTER-III

TITLE : WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

MAX.MARKS : 100
MIN.MARKS : 40%

(a) SEM.EXAM : 80
(b) SESSIONAL : 20
ASSESSMENT

UNIT-I: PLATO (427 B.C-347 B.C)

- 1.1 Concept of Justice : Prevalent Theories of Justice and Plato's Concept of Justice
- 1.2 Concept of Education: Education in Ancient Greece and Platonic Concept of Education
- 1.3 Concept of Communism : Communism of Wives, Children and Property
- 1.4 Concept of Ideal State and Philosopher King

UNIT-II: ARISTOTLE (384 B.C- 322 B.C)

- 2.1 Aristotle as Father of Political Science: A Shift from Political Philosophy to Political Science
- 2.2 Aristotle's Views on Household: Criticism on Plato's Concept of Communism and Aristotle's Concept of Slavery
- 2.3 Aristotle's Classification of Government and Concept of Revolution
- 2.4 Aristotle's best Practicable State : Concept and Characteristics

UNIT-III: MACHIAVELLI (1469-1527 A.D)

- 3.1 Renaissance and its Impact on Machiavelli
- 3.2 Machiavelli's views on Human Nature and Motives-Implications and Evaluation
- 3.3 Machiavelli's views on Relationship between Ethics and Politics
- 3.4 Machiavelli views regarding the Preservation and Extension of State Power

UNIT-IV: JOHN STUART MILL (1806 - 1873)

- 4.1 Concept of Liberty, Thought, Expression and Action
- 4.2 Mill's Views on Women's Equality
- 4.3 Mill's Views on Representative Government : Proportional Representation and Plural Voting
- 4.4 Relevance of Mill's Ideas on Modern State and Government

Milwani

Semester – IV
Title: Comparative Politics

old

Max. Marks: 100
Min. Marks: 40%

a) Sem. Exam: 80
b) Sessional Assessment: 20

Unit – I: Understanding Comparative Politics

- 1.1 Comparative Politics: Meaning, Nature and scope
- 1.2 Distinction between Comparative Government and Comparative Politics
- 1.3 System and Structural – Functional Approach
- 1.4 Political Economy and Dependency Approach (A.G.Frank)

Unit – II: Political Process and Political Development

- 2.1 Political Culture: Meaning, Types and Determinants
- 2.2 Political Participation: Meaning, Types and Determinants
- 2.3 Political Socialization: Meaning and Agents
- 2.4 Political Development: Concept and Ingredients

Unit – III: Political Dynamics: Democracy, Electoral Process and Party System

- 3.1 Theories of Democracy: Elitist and Pluralist
- 3.2 Theories of Representation: Territorial, Proportional and Functional
- 3.3 Party System: One Party, Bi-Party and Multi-Party
- 3.4 Features of Authoritarian and Democratic Regimes

Unit – IV Emerging Issues in Comparative Politics

- 4.1 Globalization and Anti-globalization
- 4.2 Gender Issues
- 4.3 Climate Change: A Comparative Perspective of North and South
- 4.4 RTI

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE**

Class: B.A Semester 1st

Subject: Political Science

Credit: 6

Course code:

COURSE-AN INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL THEORY

Unit I- Political Theory & Political Science

1. Introduction to Political Science, Politics and Political Theory
2. Nature and Scope of political Science
3. Traditional Approaches to the study of political Science
(Philosophical, Historical, Legal/ Institutional)
4. Modern Approaches (Behavioral & System)

Unit II- State and Sovereignty

1. State: Meaning and Elements of State
2. Difference between State, Society and Nation
3. Theories of Origin of State: Divine, Historical/ Evolutionary, Social Contact
4. Sovereignty and its theories: Austin's Theory and Pluralistic Theory

Unit III- Nature and Functions of State

1. Theories of Nature of State: Organic
2. Liberal and Marxist Nature of the State
3. Functions of the State: Liberal Perspective
4. Functions of the State: Marxist Perspective

Unit IV- Basic Concepts

1. Rights: Liberal and Marxist Perspective
2. Justice : Social Economic, Political and Legal Concept
3. Liberty and Equality : Concepts and their Relationship
4. Power, Authority and Legitimacy : Concepts and their relationship

Unit V- Major Ideologies

1. Liberalism: Classical, Modern and Contemporary
2. Socialism: Evolutionary (Fabian)&Revolutionary (Marxian)
3. Secularism: Western & Indian Perspectives
4. Feminism: Meaning and Issues

Recommended Books:-

- Asirvatham Eddy, Misra, K.K. Political Theory, S. Chand and Company Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2013.
- Bhargava, R. And Acharya, A (Eds.) Political Theory' An Introduction, Pearson Longman, New Delhi, 2008.
- Dahl, A. Robert Modern Political Analysis, Prentice- Hall of India, Pvt, Ltd. New Delhi, 1995.
- Gauba, O.P An Introduction To Political Theory, Max Million Publishers, New Delhi, 2012.
- Gilchrist R.N Principle of Political Science, Orient Longman Ltd, 1964.
- Jain, M.P Political Theory – Liberal Marxian, Kaveri Printers, New Delhi, 1991.
- Jatkar, S.D and Rao, V. Krishna Political Theory and Institutions, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 1990.
- Johari, J.C Contemporary Political Theory New Dimensions Basic Concepts and Major Trends. Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2013
- Mahajan, V.D Political Theory Principles of Political Science, S. Chand And Company Ltd. New Delhi, 2013.
- Ray, Amal and Bhattacharya Mohit, Political Theory – Ideas and Institutions, The World Press Pvt. Ltd. Kolkata, 2003
- Ray, B.N Political Theory Interrogations and Interventions, Authors Press, New Delhi, 2009.
- Vermani, R.C Political Theory – Liberal and Marxist, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi, 1989.

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE**

Class: B.A. Semester II

Subject: Political Science

Credit: 6

Course code:

COURSE- INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

UNIT I- Introduction to Indian Constitution

1. Indian Constitution: Evolution, Ideological Basis and Features
2. Fundamental Rights and Fundamental Duties
3. Directive Principles of State Policy
4. Procedure for Amendment

Unit II -Government: Form, Structure and Functions -1

1. Federalism in India : Structure, Nature and Emerging Trends
2. Parliamentary System: Features of Indian Parliamentary System
3. Parliament-the Legislature: Composition of Indian Parliament and Functions of Parliament
4. Law Making Procedure

Unit iii- Government: Structure and Functions -2

1. Executive : The President of India: Formal Powers and Position
2. The Prime Minister : Formal Powers and Position
3. Council of Ministers: Formal Powers and Position
4. Judiciary: The Supreme Court of India and its Jurisdiction, Judicial Review and Judicial Activism

Unit III -Political Process

1. Party System in India: Evolution from One Party Dominant System to Multiparty System
2. Coalition Politics: Nature and Trends
3. Ideology and Social Base of National Parties: Congress, Bhartiya Janta Party and Communist parties
4. Nature and Evolution of Regional Parties: Akali Dal, AIDMK and TDP

Unit- IV Major Political Issues

1. Ethnicity and Identity Politics in India
2. Role of Caste in Indian Politics
3. Communalism in Indian Politics
4. Regionalism in Indian Politics

Unit-V Strategies of Development in India

1. Planned Economy – Features of Indian Economy, Mixed Economy, Inter
2. Governmental Fiscal Relations.
3. Neo- Liberal Economy - Meaning and Nature.
4. Workers' and Peasants' Movement in India.
5. Environmental and Women's Movements in India

Recommended Books

- Abbas, H.Kumar, R. & Alam, M.A Indian Movement and Politics. New Delhi: Pearson, 2011
- Awasty, S.S Indian Government and Politics. New Delhi, Har-Anand Publications Pvt. Ltd. 2009
- Basu, D.D Introduction to Constitution of India. New Delhi, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. 2007
- Chakravarty, B.& Pandey, K.P Indian Government and Politics. New Delhi: Sage 2006
- Chandra, B. Mukerjee, A. And Mukerjee, M. India After Independence. New Delhi, Penguin 2010
- Johari, J.C Indian Government and Politics-Volume-I, Delhi, Vishal Publications Pvt. Ltd. 1999
- Kothari, Rajni, Role of Caste in Indian Politics, New Delhi Gitanjali Publications, 2000
- Narang, A.S Indian Government and Politics, New Delhi, Gitanjali Publication, 2000
- Singh, M.P and Saxena, R. Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concerns, New Delhi, PHI Learning.
- Singh, P. Mahendra V.N Shukla's Constitution of India. Lucknow, Eastern Book Company, 2008
- Vanaik A, and Bhargava, R.(Eds) Understanding Contemporary India: Critical Perspectives, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan 2010

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE**

Class: B.A Semester III

Subject: Political Science

Credit: 6

Course code:

COURSE-COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

Unit I -Understanding Comparative Politics

1. Comparative Politics: Meaning, Nature and Scope
2. Distinction between Comparative Government and Comparative Politics
3. Approaches : System Approach and Structural- Functional Approach
4. Political Economy and Dependency Approach (A.G. Frank)

Unit II- Concepts of Comparative Politics

1. Political Culture : Meaning, Types and Determinants
2. Political Participation : Meaning, Types and Determinants
3. Political Socialization : Meaning and Agents
4. Political Development: Concept and Ingredients

Unit III- Political Dynamics: Democracy, Party System and Electoral Process

1. Theories of Democracy: Elitist and Pluralist
2. Party System: One Party, Bi- Party and Multi- Party
3. Electoral Process: Direct and Indirect Elections
4. Theories of Representation: Territorial, Proportional and Functional

Unit IV- Comparative Analysis of Political Systems:

1. Parliamentary System :UK
2. Presidential System: USA
3. Federal System: Canada
4. Unitary System: China

Unit V-Issues of Concern

1. Globalization: Emerging Challenges
2. Environment: Issues and Concerns
3. Human Rights: Debates
4. Intellectual Property Rights

RECOMMENDED BOOKS :-

Essential Texts

- Bara, J & Pennington, M. (eds.), (2009) Comparative Politics, New Delhi: Sage.
- Caramani, D. (ed.), (2008) Comparative Politics, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hague, R. and Harrop, M. (2010) Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction (Eight Edition). London: Palgrave McMillan.
- Palekar, S.A. (2009) Comparative Government and Politics. New Delhi: PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd
- Almond, Gabriel, A., et. Al., Comparative Politics today, Pearson New Delhi, 2006.
- Ray, S. N. Modern Comparative Politics; Approaches, Methods and issues, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2006.
- Mohanty, M. (1975) 'Comparative Political Theory and Third World Sensitivity', in Teaching Politics. Nos. 1&2, pp. 22-38.
- Webb, E. (2011) 'Totalitarianism and Authoritarianism', in Ishiyama, J. T. and Breuning, M. (eds.) 21st Century McMillan, pp. 36-50, 51-68.
- Hague, R and Harrop, M. (2004) 'The Political Executive', in Comparative Government and Politics: An introduction. London: Palgrave McMillan, pp. 268-290.
- Cameron, D. R. (2002) 'Canada', in Ann L. G. (ed.) Handbook of Federal Countries, Montreal & Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, pp. 105-119.
- Peter, H. (2002) 'Canada: A Federal Society – Despite Its Constitution', in Rekha Saxena. (ed). Mapping Canadian Federalism for India, New Delhi: Konark Publisher, Pvt., pp. 115-129.
- Blondel, J. (1996) 'Then and Now: Comparative Politics', Political Studies, Vol. 47, issue 1, pp. 152-160.
- Watts, D. (2003) Understanding US/UK Government and Politics Manchester: Manchester University Press, pp. 1-25; 66-105; 106-138.

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE**

Class: B.A Semester IV

Subject: Political Science

Credit: 6

Course code:

COURSE-INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Unit-I Meaning and Approaches

1. International Politics: Evolution, Changing Nature and Scope
2. Idealistic (Woodrow Wilson) and Realist Approach (Hans.J Morgenthau)
3. Decision Making Approach (Richard C. Snyder)
4. Peace Approach (Johan Galtung)

Unit II Key Concepts: National Power and National Interest

1. National Power: Meaning Forms and Role
2. Elements of National Power:
 - a. Tangible: Geography, Economy and Military
 - b. Non- Tangible: National Character and Morale, Political Leadership and Ideology
3. National Interest: Meaning, Nature and Kinds
4. National Interest and Foreign Policy

Unit III Instrument for Promotion of National Interest

1. Diplomacy: Meaning, Importance and types (Classical and Democratic)
2. Imperialism and Neo- Imperialism
 - a. Meaning and Nature of Imperialism
 - b. Concept of Non- Imperialism with special Reference to Foreign Aid & Multi -National Corporations
3. Nonalignment: Rationale and its Relevance
4. Propaganda: Techniques and Efficiency and War: Meaning, Causes and Effects

Unit IV- Management of Power

1. Collective Security and Collective Defense: Concept Meaning Distinction
2. Collective Security under Charter: Provisions, Working and Evaluation (with special reference TO Korea and Kuwait Crises)
3. Balance of Power: Meaning and Devices and its Contemporary Relevance
4. Disarmament and Arms Control: Meaning , Distinction and Obstacles in achieving Disarmament

Unit V-Changing Power Structure and Cold War

1. Cold War: Meaning, Causes and Phases
2. Détente-Meaning and Efforts
3. Collapse of USSR and Impact on International Politics
4. Emerging Global Power Structure: From Cold War to Post Cold War Era

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:-

- William, P., Goldstein, D. M. and Shafritz, J.M. (eds.) (1999) Classic Readings of International Relations. Belmont: Wadsworth Publishing Co, pp. 30-58; 92-126.
- Goldstein, J. and Pevehouse, J.C. (2009) International Relations. New Delhi: Pearson, pp. 81-111.
- Tickner, J.A. (2001) Gendering World Politics: Issues and Approaches in the Post-Cold War Era. Columbia University Press.
- Wenger, A. and Zimmermann, D. (eds.) (2003) International Relations, New Delhi: South Asian.
- Appadorai and Rajan, M. S. (eds.) (1985) India's Foreign Policy and Relations, New Delhi: South Asian Publishers.
- Ganguly, S. (ed.) (2009) India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Carr, E. H., International Relational Relations between Two World Wars: 1919-1939, St. Martin, New York, 1969.
- Calvocoressi, Peter, World Politics since 1945, Longman, London, 1990.
- Fleming, D. F., The Cold War and its Origins: 1917-1960, OUP, London, 1961.
- Kegley, C. W. Jr. and E. R. Wittkopf, World Politics – Trends and Transformations, St. Martin, New York, 1981.
- Kumar, Mahendra, Theoretical Aspects of International Politics, Agarwal Publishers, Agra, 2001.
- Morgenthau, Hans J., Politics among Nations, Calcutta, 1985.
- Palmer, N. D. and H. C. Perkins, International Relations: The World Community in Transition, CBS Delhi, 1985.
- Weigall, David, International Relations, OUP, London, 2002.

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
SKILL ENHANCEMENT ELECTIVE COURSE 1
B.A Semester-III

CREDIT -4

COURSE CODE

COURSE- LEGISLATIVE SUPPORT

Aim of the course: To acquaint the student broadly with the legislative process in India at various levels, introduce them to the requirements of peoples' representatives and provide elementary skills to be part of a legislative support team.

Rationale:

Peoples' representatives need support for the multiple tasks they are supposed to undertake. The need to understand complex policy issues, draft new legislation, track and analyse ongoing bills, make speeches and floor statements, write articles and press releases, attend legislative meetings, conduct meetings with various stakeholders, monitor media and public developments, manage constituent relations and handle inter-office communications. All over the world, elected representatives have an office with specialised support team to carry out these tasks.

In India, this has just begun. With about 5000 MPs and MLAs, and more than 30 lakhs representatives at the Panchayati Raj level, there is a vast need that needs to be responded to. This course will equip the students with basic skills for this task and expose them to real life legislative work. It will build their skills and deepen their understanding of the political process

Unit 1 Powers and Functions of People's Representatives at Different Tiers of Governance:

1. Parliament: Composition; Elections; Roles and Responsibilities of MPs ; MPLAD Scheme.
2. State Legislative Assemblies: Composition; Elections; Roles and Responsibilities of MLAs.
3. Rural Local Self Government: Panchayati Raj Institutions-Composition; 73rd Amendment Act of 1992. Functions and Responsibilities of Gram Sabha/Panchayat/Nyaya Panchayat; Panchayat Samiti and Zila Parishad.
4. Urban Local Self Government: Municipalities and Municipal Corporations- Composition; 74th Amendment Act of 1992; Functions and Responsibilities.

Unit 2 Legislative Process

1. Legislation: Meaning ; Types and Procedure of Law Making in India
2. Pre Legislative Consultations : Importance
3. Reviewing of the Bills: Role of Departmentally Related Standing Committees, Select or Joint Committees
4. Amendment: Meaning and Procedure of Amendment

Unit 3 Legislative Committees and Budget

1. Legislative Committees: Importance; Types and Role in Reviewing Government Finances, Policy and Programmes
2. Strengthening Legislative Committees : National Commission to Review the Working of the Constitution- its Recommendations and Effectiveness

3. Budget : Meaning; Significance; Traditions followed ;Preparation and Review of Union Budget by Parliament,
4. Documenting the Budget: Organization of Documents-Budget Speech; Budget at a Glance; Expenditure Budget; Receipts Budget; Memorandum; Macro Economic Framework; Medium Term Fiscal Policy and Fiscal Policy Strategy

Unit 4 Media Monitoring and Communication

1. Media: Meaning; Types ; Statutory Constraints and Freedom of Expression
2. Legislators and Media: Significance of Media to Legislators
3. Media and Public Relations Service in Parliament
4. Impact of Media: Negative and Positive

RECOMMENDED STUDY MATERIAL

- Madhavan, M.R. & N.Wahi *Financing of Election Campaigns* PRS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delh, 2008:
http://www.prsindia.org/uploads/media/conference/Campaign_finance_brief.pdf
- Vanka, S. *Primer on MPLADS* Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, 2008. can be accessed on:
<http://www.prsindia.org/parliamenttrack/primers/mplads-487/>
- Kalra, H. *Public Engagement with the Legislative Process* PRS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, 2011. can be accessed on:
<http://www.prsindia.org/administrator/uploads/media/Conference%202011/Public%20Engagement%20with%20the%20Legislative%20Process.pdf>
- Government of India (Lok Sabha Secretariat) *Parliamentary Procedures (Abstract Series)*, 2009. Can be accessed on:
<http://164.100.47.132/LssNew/abstract/index.aspx>
- Government of India, (Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs) *Legislation, Parliamentary Procedure*, 2009. Can be accessed on:
http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual_English/Chapter/chapter-09.htm
- Government of India, (Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs) *Subordinate Legislation, Parliamentary Procedure*, 2009. Can be accessed on:
http://mpa.nic.in/Manual/Manual_English/Chapter/chapter-11.htm
- Kapur, Devesh and Pratap Banu Mehta, "The Indian Parliament as an Institution of Accountability," *Democracy, Governance and Human Rights*, Programme Paper Number 23, United Nations Research Institute for Social Development, January 2006. Can be accessed on:
[http://www.unrisd.org/UNRISD/website/document.nsf/240da49ca467a53f80256b4f005ef245/8e6fc72d6b546696c1257123002fcceb/\\$FILE/KapMeht.pdf](http://www.unrisd.org/UNRISD/website/document.nsf/240da49ca467a53f80256b4f005ef245/8e6fc72d6b546696c1257123002fcceb/$FILE/KapMeht.pdf)
- Agarwal, O.P. and T.V. Somanathan, "Public Policy Making in India: Issues and Remedies," February, 2005. Can be accessed on:
http://www.cprindia.org/admin/paper/Public_Policy_Making_in_India_14205_TV_SOMANATHAN.pdf
- Debroy, Bibek, "Why we need law reform," *Seminar* January 2001.
- Mehta, Pratap Bhanu, "India's Unlikely Democracy: The Rise of Judicial

Sovereignty," *Journal of Democracy* Vol.18, No.2, pp.70-83.

Government links:

<http://loksabha.nic.in/>; <http://rajyasabha.nic.in/>; <http://mpa.nic.in/>

Sanyal, K. *Strengthening Parliamentary Committees* PRS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, 2011. can be accessed on:

<http://www.prsindia.org/administrator/uploads/media/Conference%202011/Strengthening%20Parliamentary%20Committees.pdf>

Celestine, A. *How to read the Union Budget* PRS, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, 2011. can be accessed on:

<http://www.prsindia.org/parliamenttrack/primers/how-to-read-the-unionbudget-1023/>

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
SKILL ENHANCEMENT ELECTIVE COURSE 11
B.A Semester IV**

CREDIT -4

COURSE CODE

Course: PUBLIC OPINION AND SURVEY RESEARCH

Course Objective: This course will introduce the students to debates, principles and practices of public opinion polling in the context of democracies, with special reference to India. It will familiarize the students with how to conceptualize and measure public opinion using quantitative methods, with particular attention being paid to developing basic skills pertaining to the collection, analysis and utilization of quantitative data.

Unit-I Introduction to the Course

- I. Public Opinion- Meaning and Characteristics
- II. Debates about the Role of Public Opinion in Democracy
- III. Relevance of Opinion Polls and Exit Polls
- IV. Social Media and Public Opinion

Unit-II Survey Research

- I. Survey Research: Meaning and Types
- II. Sampling: Meaning, Need and Design
- III. Random Sampling: Simple and Stratified
- IV. Non-Random Sampling: Quota, Purposive and Snowball

Unit- III Methods of Data Collection

- I Interview: Meaning, Types and Techniques
- II Questionnaire: Meaning, Format and Limitations
- III Observation: Meaning and Types (Participatory and Non-Participatory)
- IV Case Study as Method of Data Collection.

Unit IV Survey Research

- I Quantitative Data Analysis: Introduction, Organization of Quantitative Data
- II Statistical Tools in Research: Mean, Median and Mode.
- III Prediction in Polling Research Possibilities and Pitfalls
- IV Politics of Interpreting Polling

Recommended Books

- R. Erikson and K. Tedin, (2011) *American Public Opinion*, 8th edition, New York: Pearson Longman Publishers,. pp. 40-46.
- G. Gallup, (1948) *A guide to public opinion polls* Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1948.Pp. 3-13.22
- G. Kalton, (1983) *Introduction to Survey Sampling* Beverly Hills, Sage Publication.
- Lokniti Team (2009) 'National Election Study 2009: A Methodological Note', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. XLIV (39)
- Lokniti Team, (2004) 'National Election Study 2004', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol.XXXIX (51).
- 'Asking About Numbers: Why and How', *Political Analysis* (2013), Vol. 21(1): 48-69, (first published online November 21, 2012)
- H. Asher, (2001) 'Chapters 3 and 5', in *Polling and the Public: What Every Citizen Should Know*, Washington DC: Congressional Quarterly Press.
- R. Erikson and K. Tedin, (2011) *American Public Opinion*, 8th edition, New York, Pearson Longman Publishers, pp. 40
- Agresti and B. Finlay, (2009) *Statistical methods for the Social Sciences*, 4th edition, Upper saddle river, NJ: Pearson-Prentice Hall,
- S. Kumar and P. Rai, (2013) 'Chapter 1', in *Measuring Voting Behaviour in India*, New Delhi:Sage.
- R. Karandikar, C. Pyne and Y. Yadav, (2002) 'Predicting the 1998 Indian Parliamentary Elections', *Electoral Studies*, Vol. 21, pp.69-89.
- M. McDermott and K. A. Frankovic, (2003) 'Horserace Polling and Survey Methods Effects: An Analysis of the 2000 Campaign', *Public Opinion Quarterly* 67, pp. 244-264.
- K. Warren, (2001) 'Chapter 2', in *In Defense of Public Opinion Polling*, Boulder: Westview Press, pp. 45-80.
- W. Cochran, (2007) 'Chapter 1', *Sampling Techniques*, John Wiley & Sons.
- G. Gallup, (1948) *A Guide to Public Opinion Polls*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, pp.14-20; 73-75.23
- D. Rowntree (2000) *Statistics Without Tears: an Introduction for Non Mathematicians*,Harmondsworth: Penguin

- Ahuja, Ram. *Research Methods*, New Delhi, Rawat Publications 2014
- Gupta, S.P *Practical Statistics* New Delhi, S.Chand & Company Ltd.2002
- Gupta, S.P & Kapoor, V.K *Fundamentals of Applied statistics*, New Delhi, Sultan Chand & Sons, 2007
- Kothari, C.R *Research Methodology-Methods and Techniques* (2nd Edition) New Delhi, New Age International Publishers, 2011
- Koul, Lokesh. *Methodology of Educational Research* New Delhi, Vikas Publishing House, Pvt. Ltd 2016
- Kumar, Ranjit. *Research Methodology-A Step-by-Step Guide for*

Beginners, New Delhi, Sage, 2016

- Kumar, S. and Rai, P. Measuring voting Behaviour in India, New Delhi, Sage, 2013

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
SKILL ENHANCEMENT ELECTIVE COURSE 111
B.A Semester-V

CREDIT -4

COURSE CODE

Course: Democratic Awareness with Legal Literacy

Course Objective: The Proposed course aims to acquaint student with the structure and manner of functioning of the legal system in India.

Expected Learning Outcome: The student should be aware of the institutions that comprise the legal system - the courts, police, jails and the system of criminal justice administration. Have a brief knowledge of the Constitution and laws of India, an understanding of the formal and alternate dispute redressal (ADR) mechanisms that exist in India, public interest litigation. Have some working knowledge of how to affirm one's rights and be aware of one's duties within the legal framework; and the opportunities and challenges posed by the legal system for different sections of persons.

Unit I LEGAL SYSTEM IN INDIA

- I. Legal system in India: An overview
- II. System of courts/tribunals and their jurisdiction in India - criminal and civil courts, writ jurisdiction, specialized courts such as juvenile courts, Mahila courts and tribunals.
- III. Role of the police and executive in criminal law administration.
- IV. Alternate dispute mechanisms such as lok adalats, non - formal mechanisms.

Unit II UNDERSTANDING LAWS: CONSTITUTIONAL, CIVIL AND CRIMINAL

1. Constitutional Laws - fundamental rights, fundamental duties, other constitutional rights and their manner of enforcement, with emphasis on public interest litigation and the expansion of certain rights under Article 21 of the Constitution.

Criminal Laws relating to criminal jurisdiction - provision relating to filing an FIR, arrest, bail search and seizure and some understanding of the questions of evidence and procedure in Cr. P.C. and related laws, important offences under the Indian Penal Code, offences against women, juvenile justice, prevention of atrocities on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

Civil Laws

- Concepts like Burden of Proof, Presumption of Innocence, Principles of Natural Justice, Fair comment under Contempt laws.
- Personal laws in India : Pluralism and Democracy
- Laws relating to contract, property and tenancy laws.

- Laws relating to dowry, sexual harassment and violence against women
- Laws relating to consumer rights
- Laws relating to cyber crimes
- Anti-terrorist laws: implications for security and human rights

Unit III Access to courts and enforcement of rights

- Critical Understanding of the Functioning of the Legal System
- Legal Services Authorities Act and right to legal aid, ADR systems

UNIT IV Practical application:

What to do if you are arrested ; if you are a consumer with a grievance; if you are a victim of sexual harassment; domestic violence, child abuse, caste, ethnic and religious discrimination; filing a public interest litigation. How can you challenge administrative orders that violate rights, judicial and administrative remedies

Using a hypothetical case of (for example) child abuse or sexual harassment or any other violation of a right, preparation of an FIR or writing a complaint addressed to the appropriate authority.

Visit to either a (i) court or (ii) a legal aid centre set up by the

Legal Services Authority or an NGO or (iii) a Lok Adalat, and to interview a litigant or person being counselled. Preparation of a case history.

Recommended Books

Creating Legal Awareness, edited by Kamala Sankaran and Ujjwal Singh (Delhi: OUP, 2007)

Multiple Action Research Group, *Our Laws Vols 1-10*, Delhi. Available in Hindi also.

Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, *Legal Literacy Series Booklets*. Available in Hindi also.

S.K. Agarwala, *Public Interest Litigation in India*, K.M. Munshi Memorial Lecture,

Second Series, Indian Law Institute, Delhi, 1985.

S.P. Sathe, *Towards Gender Justice*, Research Centre for Womens' Studies, SNDT

Women's University, Bombay, 1993.

Asha Bajpai, *Child Rights in India : Law, Policy, and Practice*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2003

Agnes, Flavia *Law and Gender Equality*, OUP, 1997.

Sagade, Jaga, *Law of Maintenance: An Empirical Study*, ILS Law College, Pune 1996.

☒☒B.L. Wadhera, *Public Interest Litigation - A Handbook*, Universal, Delhi, 2003.

☒☒Nomita Aggarwal, *Women and Law in India*, New Century, Delhi, 2002.

☒☒P.C. Rao and William Sheffiled *Alternate Dispute Resolution: What it is and How it*

Works, , Universal Law Books and Publishers, Delhi, 2002

☒☒V.N. Shukla's *Constitution of India* by Mahendra P. Singh, Eastern Book Co. 10th edition 2001.

☒☒Parmanand Singh, '*Access to Justice and the Indian Supreme Court*', 10 & 11 Delhi Law Review 156, 1981-82.

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
SKILL ENHANCEMENT ELECTIVE COURSE 1V
B.A Semester-VI

CREDIT -4
CODE

COURSE

Course: Conflict and Peace Building

Credit: 4

Course Objectives: This course is designed to help build an understanding of a variety of conflict situations among students in a way that they can relate to them through their lived experiences. It's an interdisciplinary course that draws its insights from various branches of social sciences and seeks to provide a lively learning environment for teaching and training students how to bring about political and social transformations at the local, national and international levels. The course encourages the use of new information technologies and innovative ways of understanding these issues by teaching students skills of managing and resolving conflicts and building peace through techniques such as role-play, simulations, street theatre, cinema and music on the one hand and by undertaking field visits, interacting with different segments of the civil society including those affected by conflicts as well as diplomats, journalists and experts, on the other.

Unit I. Concepts

- I. Understanding Conflict
- II. Conflict Management,
- III. Conflict Resolution and
- IV Conflict Transformation and Peace Building

Unit II: Dimensions of Conflict

- I. Ideology
- II. Economic/Resource Sharing Conflicts
- III. Socio-Cultural Conflicts (Ethnic, Religious, Gender-based)

Unit III: Sites of Conflict

- I. Local
- II. Sub-National
- III. International

Unit IV: Conflict Responses: Skills And Techniques

- I. Negotiations: Trust Building
- II. Mediation: Skill Building; Active Listening
- III. Track I, Track II & Multi Track Diplomacy
- Gandhian Methods

Recommend Books:

- C.Mitchell, (2002) 'Beyond Resolution : what Does Conflict Transformation Actually Transform?', in Peace and Conflict Studies, 9:1, May pp.1-23.
- S.Ryan, (1990) 'Conflict Management and Conflict Resolution', in Terrorism and Political Violence, 2:1, pp.54-71.
- M.Lund, (2001) 'A Toolbox for Responding to Conflicts and Building Peace', in L. Reychler and T. Paffenholz, eds., Peace-Building : A Field, Boulder: Lynne Rienner, pp. 16-2. L. Schirch, (2004) the Little Book of Strategic Peace Building, London: Good Books.
- R.Rubenstein, (2003) 'Sources', in S. Cheldelin, D. Druckman and L. Fast (eds.) Conflict: From Analysis to Intervention, London: Continuum, pp. 55-67.
- D.Barash and C. Webel, (2009) Peace and Conflict Studies, London: Sage

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE 1
B.A Semester-V

CREDIT -6

COURSE CODE

COURSE -DEMOCRACY AND GOVERNANCE IN INDIA

Unit I - Processes of Democratic Governance

- I. Democracy and Governance in India: Meaning, Nature and Elements of Governance
- II. Nature and Features of Indian Federalism
- III. Changing Nature of Party System in India: One Party Dominance to Multi-Party System.
- IV. Electoral System in India and Types of Representation (Territorial, Proportional and Functional)

Unit II -Judiciary in India

- I. Judiciary – Supreme Court of India: Functions and Jurisdiction.
- II. State High Court: Functions and Jurisdiction.
- III. Public Interest Litigation and Judicial Activism in India
- IV. Politics of Lok Pal and Lok Ajukta in India.

Unit III Grass Root Democracy

- I. Evolution of Local Self Government in India.
- II. PRIS under 73rd Amendment: Structure and Function.
- III. Municipal Bodies under 74th Amendment: Structure and Function.
- IV. Challenges and Limitations of PRIS and Municipal Bodies.

Unit IV: Regulatory and Lobbying Institutions

- I. Role of SEBI and TRAI in Indian Democracy.
- II. Role of Pressure and Interest Groups: Chamber of Commerce and Industries and Trade Unions.
- III. Industries and Trade Unions.
- IV. Role of Farmers' Associations and Student's Organizations in Indian Democracy.
- V. Impact of RTI Act of 2005 on Indian Democracy.

Unit V Dynamics of Civil Society

- I. New Social Movements in India: Environmental and Feminist Movements in India.
- II. Civil Society, Market and State in India since 1991.
- III. E-Governance in Indian Democracy: Role, Functions and Limitations.
- IV. Transparency and Accountability in Governance, need and significance.

Recommend Books:

- Patel, I.G., Glimpses of Indian Economic Policy: An Insider View, OUP, 2002
- Vasu Deva, E-Governance in India: A Reality, Commonwealth Publishers, 2005
- Ghanshyam Shah (ed.), Social Movements and the State, Sage Publication, 2002
- 45
- Bidyut Chakrabarty, Public Administration: A reader, Delhi Oxford University Press, 2003.
- Kothari, Rajini, Politics in India, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
- Menon, Nivedita, (ed.), Gender and Politics in India, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001
- Sury, M.M India: A Decade of Economic Reforms: 1991 -2001, New Delhi, New Century Publication, 2003.
- Thhomas R. Dye., Understating Public, Prentice Hall NJ, 1984
- Rajesh Tandon & Mohanty Ranjita (ed.) Civil Society and Governance Issue and problems, New Delhi, Sage, 2003.
- Pradeep Sahni and MeduryUma (ed.) Governance for Development, issues and Strategies, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India, 2003.
- Atul Kohil, Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge University Press, 1991.

OR

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE 11
B.A Semester-V

CREDIT -6

COURSE CODE

COURSE –POLITICAL THOUGHT: WESTERN AND INDIAN**Unit-I: Political Thoughts of Plato and Aristotle**

- I. Plato's Concepts of Justice and Education.
- II. Plato's concept of Communism and his Ideal State.
- III. Aristotle's as Father of Political Science: Views on Citizenship and Slavery.
- IV. Aristotle's Classification of Govt. and his Best Practicable State.

Unit-II Political Thoughts of John Locke and Jean Jacques Rousseau

- I. Locke's Ideas of Social Contract and Natural Rights.
- II. Locke Concept of Individualism and Human Nature.
- III. Rousseau's Concept of Inequality and Social Contract.
- IV. Rousseau's Idea of General Will.

Unit-III: Political Thoughts of John Stuart Mill and Karl Marx

- I. J. S. Mill: His Concept of Liberty and Women's Right.
- II. J. S. Mill's Views on Democracy and Modern State and Government
- III. Marxian Philosophy of Historical and Dialectical Materialism.
- IV. Karl Marx: Theory of State and Ideas on Classless Society and Stateless Society.

Unit-IV: Political Thoughts of Kautilya, B.G. Tilak and M.K. Gandhi

- I. Kautilya's Arthashastra and his Theory of States.
- II. Tilak's Idea of Swaraj.
- III. Gandhi's Idea on Satyagrah and Non-violence.
- IV. Gandhi's Idea on Swaraj.

Unit – V: Political Thoughts of Ambedkar, Nehru, J. P. Narayan and Ram Manohar Lohia

- I. Ambedkar's Views on Caste Inequality and Social Justice
- II. Nehruvian Model of Democracy.
- III. J. P. Narayan's Idea on Democracy and Socialism.
- IV. Lohia's Ideas on Social Justice and Pandita Ramabhai's Concept of Patriarchy.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:-

- Lohia's own writing are more readable and clear accounts of his ideas than any of the available commentaries. His theory of luster his "Wheel of History" (Bombay: Sindhu Publication, 1985) may be consulted.
- N. G. Mehrotra, Lohia: A Study (Delhi: Atmatian 1978).
- M. Arumugam, Socialist Thought in India: The contribution of Remmanohar Lohia (New Delhi: Sterling 1978).

26

- V. K. Arora, Rammanohar, Lohia, and Socialism in India (New Delhi: Deep and Deep; 1984).
- Bharill, Chandra, Social and Political Ideas of B.R Ambedkar, Jaipur, 1977.
- Keer, Dhananjay, 'Ambedkar – Life and Mussion', Bombay 1961.
- Lokhande, G. S., BR Ambedkar: A Study in Social Democracy: New Delhi, 1977.
- Zelliot, Elenaur, 'The Social and Political thought of Dr. Ambedkar, New Delhi, 1986.
- Theodore L. Shay, 1956. The Legacy of Komanya: Then Political Philosophy of Bal Gangadhar Tilak Oxford Press Bombay.
- D. V. Tahmankar, 1956, Lokmanya Tilak: (Father of Indian unrest and maker of Modern India), John Murray Publishers. London.
- Donald H. Bishop (ed.), 1983. Thinkers of Indian Renaissance, N. Delhi.
- Barik, Radhakank, Politics of the JP Movement, New Delhi, Radiant Publication., 1977.
- Narayan, J.P., Towards Struggle, (ed.) by Yusuf Mehrally, Bombay: Padma Publications, 1946.
- Bhambhari, C.P., Politics in Indian, New Delhi; Vikas Publishing House, 1988.
- Chang, SHM , Marxian Theory of The State, Delhi, Low Price Publications, 1990.
- Lohia, Rammanohar, Aspects of Socialist Policy, Bombay, Tulloch Road, 1952.
- Norman. D., Nehru: The First Sixty Years London, 1965.
- A Gorey V. Vinayania, Jawahar Lal Nehru, Moscow; 1982.

27

- Brecher,, Michail, Nehru: A Poltiical Biography, London, 1950.
- Pantham, Thomas and Deutsen K. L. 1988 Modern Indian Political thought, sage publications.
- Dallmayr, F. (2009) 'Comparative Political Theory: What is it good for?', in Shogimen, T. and Nederman, C. J. (eds.) Western Political Thought in Dialogue with Asia. Plymouth, United Kingdom: Lexington, pp. 13-24.
- Pantham, A. J. (2009) 'From Political Thought in India to Indian Political Thought', in Shogiman, T. and Nederman, C. J. (eds.) Western Political Thought in Dialogue with Asia. Plymouth, United Kingdom: Lexington, pp.

187-208.

- Wilde, L. (2003) 'Early Marx', in Boucher, D. and Kelly P. (eds.) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 404-435.
- Mehta, V. R. (1992) *Foundations of Indian Political Thought*. New Delhi: Manohar Publishers, pp. 88-109.
- Patham, Th. (1986) 'Beyond Liberal Democracy: Thinking with Democracy', in Panthan, Th. & Deutsch, K. L. (eds.) *Political Thought in Modern India*. New Delhi: Sage, pp. 325-46.
- Zelliott, E. (1986). 'The Social and Political Thought of B. R. Ambedkar', in Panthan, Th. & Deutsch, K. L. (eds.) *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi: Sage, pp. 161-75.
- Anand Kumar, 'Understanding Lohia's Political Sociology: Intersectionality of Caste, Class, Gender and Language Issue' *Economic and Political Weekly*. Vol. XLV: 40, October 2008, pp. 64-70.
- Pillai, R. C. (1986) 'The Political thought of Jawahar Lal Nehru', in Panthan, T. & Deutsch, K. L. (eds.) *Political Thought in Modern India*. New Delhi: Sage pp. 260-74.

18-29

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE 1I
B.A Semester-VI

CREDIT -6

COURSE CODE

COURSE: ADMINISTRATION AND PUBLIC POLICY: CONCEPTS AND THEORIES

Unit-I Public Administration as a Discipline

- I. The Concept of Public Administration: Meaning, Scope and its Significance.
- II. Public and Private Administration: Similarities between Public and Private Administration.
- III. Evolution of Public Administration as a Discipline.
- IV. Approaches to the Study of Public Administration (Philosophical, Legal Behavioural)

Unit-II Theories of Administration

- I. Classical Theory of Administration.
- II. The Bureaucratic Theory of Administration.
- III. Scientific Management and Human Relations Theories of Administration.
- IV. Decision Making Theory.

Unit-III Development Administration

- I. Meaning and Concept of Development Administration.
- II. Elements of Development Administration
- III. Functions of Development Administration.
- IV. Politics on Development Administration.

Unit-IV Bureaucracy

- I. Civil Services and its Changing Role
- II. Bureaucracy: Meaning, Nature and Types of Bureaucracy
- III. Max Weber Model of Bureaucracy
- IV. IV Maladies of Bureaucracy (Red Tape or Undue Formalism).

Unit-V Public Policy in India

- I. Meaning, Nature and Objective of Public Policy in India.
- II. Theories of Public Policy (Public Good and Public Private Partnership)
- III. Processes of Policy formulation and Implementation in India, Factors Influencing Policy making.
- IV. Relevance of Policy making in Public Administration

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:-

➤ Awasthi, A and Maheshwari, S. (2003) Public Administration. Agra: Laxmi Narain Agarwal, pp. 3-12.

➤ Bhattacharya, M. and Chakrabarty, B. (2005) 'Introduction: Public Administration: Theory and Practice', in Bhattacharya, M. and Chakrabarty, B. (eds.) Public Administration: A Reader. Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp. 1-50.

➤ Henry, N. (2003) Public Administration and Public Affairs. New Delhi: Prentice Hall, pp. 53-74.

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➤ Mouzelis, N. P. (2005) 'The Ideal Type of Bureaucracy', in Bhattacharya, M. and Chakrabarty, B. (eds.) Public Administration: A Reader. Delhi Oxford University Press, pp. 88-100.

➤ Bhattacharya, M. (1999) Restructuring Public Administration: Essays in Rehabilitation, New Delhi: Jawahar, pp. 29-70, 85-98.

➤ Dye, T. R. (1975) Understanding Public Policy. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, pp. 1-38, 265-299.

➤ Esman, M. J. (1986) 'Politics of Development Administration', in Montgomery, J. D. and Sifin, W. (eds.), Approaches to Development Politics. New York: McGraw-Hill.

➤ Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.

➤ Kamenka, E. & Krygier, M. (eds.) (1979) Bureaucracy. London: Edward Arnold.

18-49

OR
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE COURSE 11
B.A Semester-VI

CREDIT -6

COURSE CODE

UNDERSTANDING GLOBALIZATION

Unit –I An Introduction to Globalization:

- I. Globalization – Meaning, Nature and Scope.
- II. Theories of Globalization: Liberalism and Marxism
- III. Impact of Globalization on Different Sections.
- IV. Anti-Globalization Movement and Role of World Social Forum

Unit-II International Organizations

- I. I.UNO: Evolution, Structure and Functions
- II. United Nations Security Council: Composition, Role and Need for Reforms
- III. III.UN General Assembly: Composition and Functions.
- IV. International Court of Justice: Structure, Power and Functions

Unit –III Contemporary World Actors:

- I. International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and IMF: Composition and Functions.
- II. WTO: Evolution, Structure and Agenda.
- III. Role of Group 8 and Group 20 in International Political Economy.
- IV. BRICS and IBSA in the International Economy. ..

Unit-IV Global Environmental Issues:

- I. Evolution of International Environmentalism: Stockholm Conference to Brundtland Commission.
- II. UN Framework Conventions on Climate Change (UNFCCC: 1992 and a. 2012)
- III. International Environmental Debate from Kyoto Protocol (2005) to Paris Agreement (2015).
- IV. Bio-Diversity – Meaning, Nature and its Impact.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:-

- Dubash, Navroz, K. (ed.) Handbook of Climate change and India: Development, Politics and Governance, OUP New Delhi, 2012.
- Goodhart, Michael, Human Rights: Politics and Practice, OWP, London, 2013.
- Stiglitz, Joseph E., Globalization and its Discontents, WW Norton, New York, 2002.
48
- Lechner, F. J. and Boli, J. (eds.) (2004) the Globalization Reader, 2nd Edition. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Viotti, P. R. and Kauppi, M. V. (2007) International Relations and World Politics – Security, Economy, Identity. Third Edition. Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 430-450.
- Baylis, J. and Smith, S. (eds.) (2011) The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations. Fourth Edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 312-329, 50-385; 468-489.
- Sauvant, K. (1981) Group of 77: Evolution, Structure and Organization, New York: Oceana Publications.
- Smith, M., Little, R. and Shckleton, M. (eds.) (1981) Perspective on World Politics. London Croom Helm.
- Vanaik, A. (2007) 'Political Terrorism and the US Imperial Project', in Masks of Empire. New Delhi: Tulika Books, pp. 103-128.

18-4
1.

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
INTERDISCIPLINARY ELECTIVE COURSE 1
B.A Semester-V**

CREDIT - 4

COURSE CODE

COURSE-INTRODUCTION TO JAMMU AND KASHMIR POLITICS

Unit-I: Historical Background

- I. Formation of J&K State: Geopolitical overview
- II. Political Awakening in Kashmir, Reading Room Party, Muslim Conference and National conference
- III. Political Awakening in Jammu : Praja Parishad Dogra Sadar Sabha,
- IV. Instrument of Accession and its background

Unit-II: Constitutional Structure

- I. Basic features of J&K Constitution
- II. Special Status under Article 370 of Indian Constitution, Delhi Agreement of 1952 and Presidential Order 1954
- III. Permanent Residents of J&K, Disqualification Bill and Resettlement Bill
- IV. Fundamental Rights and Directive Principle of State Policy

Unit-III Governmental Structure

- I. Governor: Power, Role and section 92
- II. Chief Minister and Council of Ministers Powers and Role
- III. Legislature: Composition, Powers and Functions of Legislative Assembly and Legislative Council
- IV. Judicial System: Powers and Functions of High Court

Unit-IV Political Processes and Dynamics-I

- I. Political Accords of 1975 and 1987-
- II. Inter-Regional Demands and Politics with special reference to Hill Development Council of Ladakh Region
- III. Changing Nature of Party System
- IV. Ideology and Programme of NC and PDP

Recommended Books

- Bamzai, P.N.K., The Development of Constitution of Jammu and Kashmir, Universal Law Agency, New Delhi, 1998
- Bazaz, P.N., Struggle for Freedom in Kashmir, Pamposh Publications, Delhi, 1954
- Bhushan, Vidya, State Politics and Government, Jay Kay, Jammu, 1998
- Puri, Balraj, Kashmir Towards Insurgency, Sterling, Delhi, 1992
- 23
- Campbell, Johnson, A Mission with Mountbatten, Roperphale, London, 1952
- Hudson, H.V., The Great Divide: British, India and Pakistan, Hutchison, London, 1969
- Korbelt, Joseph, Danger in Kashmir, PUP, New York, 1954
- Khan, G.H., Government and Politics of Jammu and Kashmir, Srinagar, 1998
- Menon, V.P., The Story of Integration of Indian States, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1957
- Russel, Brine, Indo-Pakistan Conflicts, Pall Mall Press, London, 1969
- Sharma, Y.R., Political Dynamics of Jammu and Kashmir, Radha Krishan Anand, Jammu, 2003
- Verma, P.S., Jammu and Kashmir at Political Crossroads, Vikas, New Delhi, 1994
- Justice A.S Anand., The Constitution of Jammu and Kashmir, its Development and comments, Universal law Publishing Co. Pvt, Ltd. New Delhi

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
INTERDISCIPLINARY ELECTIVE COURSE 1
B.A Semester-V

CREDIT -2/4

1

COURSE CODE

COURSE- HUMAN RIGHTS, GENDER AND ENVIRONMENT

Unit I Introduction to Human Rights

- I. Human Rights – Meaning, Concept and Types of Human Rights (Civil, Political, Economic, Social and Cultural Rights).
- II. Universal Declaration of Human Rights and Human Rights Covenants of 1966.
- III. Human Rights in India: Comparison of Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles.
- IV. National Human Rights Commission in India: Structure, Functions and Role.

Unit II Politics of Environmental Issues in India

- I. Environmental and Development in India.
- II. Environmental Issues: Industrial Pollution and Deforestation.
- III. Environmental Movements in India (Chipko Movement and Narmada Bachao Andolan)
- IV. Environmental Policy and Law in India

Unit III Human Rights of Marginals in India

- I Dalits and Human Rights in India
- II Tribal Rights in India
- III Rights of Religious Minorities in India
- IV Rights of Unorganized Workers in India

Unit IV: Gender and Human Rights

- I. Patriarchy and Gender Justice
- II. Religion and Gender Justice in India
- III. Women in Politics and Development in India
- IV. Women Movements in India

Recommend Book:-

- Agarwal, Ani and Sunita Narain (1991), Global warming and Unequal world: A case of Environmental Colonialism, Centre for Science and Environment, Delhi.
- Baxi, Upendra (2002), the Future of Human Rights, Oxford University press, Delhi.
- 57
- Beteille, Andre (2003), Antinomies of Society: Essays on ideology and institutions, Oxford University press, Delhi.
- Geetha, V. (200) Gender, Stree Publications, Kolkata.
- Ghanshyam Shah, (1991) Social Movements in india, Sage publications,

Delhi.

- Guha, Ramachandra and Madhav Gadgil, (1993) Environmental History of India, University of California press, Berkeley.
- Haragopal, G (1997) the political Economy of Human rights, Himachal publishing house, Mumbai.
- Menon, Nivedita (ed) (2000) Gender and politics in India, Oxford University press, Delhi.
- Patel, Sujata et al (eds) (2003) Gender and Caste: issue in Contemporary Indian Feminism, Kali for women, Delhi.
- Shah, Nandita and Nandita Gandhi (1992) issues at Stake: Theory and practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India, Kali for women, Delhi.